F.Y.B.A.
EXAMINATION

QUESTION BANK

**SOCIOLOGY** 

## F.Y.B.A. EXAMINATION

# **QUESTION - BANK**

## Chapter - 1

## **INTRODUCTION**

#### Write answers in two sentences.

- 1. Who has coined the concept of 'Sociology'
- 2. Define the term 'Sociology'
- 3. Who is the founder father of sociology?
- 4. What do you mean by sociology?
- 5. Who said, "Man is the social animal"?
- 6. State the definition of sociology given by Mac Iver.
- 7. Give the definition of sociology
- 8. State the names of two sociological thinkers, who first of all studied sociology.
- 9. State the names of two Indian sociological thinkers.
- 10. Give two characteristics of sociology?
- 11. Who wrote the book 'Republic'?
- 12. State two similar points in sociology and economy.
- 13. Who said 'Sociology is a science'?
- 14. State two similarities between sociology and politics
- 15. State two similarities between sociology and psychology.
- 16. State the definition of sociology given by August compte.

## Write answers in details

- 1. What is sociology? Discuss the subject matter of sociology?
- 2. Define sociology. Discuss the nature of sociology?
- 3. Discuss fully the subject matter of sociology.
- 4. Explain the importance of study of sociology.
- 5. Explain the importance of study of sociology.
- 6. Explain the scope of sociology.
- 7. State the scope of sociology.
- 8. Define sociology and explain the scope of sociology.
- 9. What is sociology? Explain the nature and scope of sociology.
- 10. What is sociology? Explain the importance of sociology.
- 11. 'Sociology is a science of society' Discuss?
- 12. Explain the relation between Sociology and Economics?
- 13. Explain the relation between Sociology and Psychology.
- 14. Give a brief account of the development of Sociology.
- 15. Elaborate the origin and development of Sociology.
- 16. Elaborate the functional significance of Sociology.

### **Write Notes**

- 1. Relation between Sociology & Politics.
- 2. Any two definition of Sociology.
- 3. Relation between Sociology and Economics.
- 4. Meaning of Sociology.
- 5. Signiticance of Sociology.

- 6. Relation between Sociology & Psychology
- 7. Development of Sociology.
- 8. Nature of Sociology.

## Chapter - 2

## **BASIC CONCEPTS**

- 1. What is society?
- 2. State the definition of society.
- 3. Write any two characteristics of society.
- 4. How specific geographical area is important from the viewpoint of society.
- 5. Which characteristics of the society is more important from the view point of social.
- 6. Who says that 'Man is a social animal'
- 7. What is meant by community.
- 8. Define community.
- 9. What do you mean by community sentiment?
- 10. Which are the essential factors for building up of the community sentiment ?
- 11. Give any two examples of the community.
- 12. What is meant by Association.
- 13. Explain the sociological meaning of Association.
- 14. Define Association.

- 15. Write any two characteristics of an Association.
- 16. Give any two examples of association.
- 17. What is mean by social structure./ What is social structure.
- 18, Define social structure.
- 19. Write the elements of social structure.
- 20. What are values?
- 21. What are norms?
- 22. What do you mean by relation norms?
- 23. What are the controlling norms?
- 24. What is meant by Role?
- 25. Define Role.
- 26. What is 'Role-Conflict'?
- 27. Define status
- 28. State the type of social status.
- 29. What is 'Ascribed status'?
- 30. What is 'Achieved status'
- 31. Define social Group?
- 32. Give any two examples of social group.
- 33. Write any two characteristics of social group.
- 34. What are the types of social groups?
- 35. Who had coined the term of 'Primary Group'
- 36. Give any two examples of primary group.
- 37. What is secondary Group?
- 38. Give any two examples of secondary group.

- 39. What do you mean by social system?
- 40. Define social system.
- 41. Which is the biggest example of social structure.
- 42. What is social Institution?
- 43. Define social Institution.
- 44. Give any two examples of social Institution.
- 45. State any two functions of family.
- 46. Give two distinguish between Institution and Association.

## Write answer in details:

- 1. Elucidate the characteristics of primary group.
- 2. State the characteristics of society.
- 3. Discuss the characteristics of social system.
- 4. Discuss the elements of social structure.
- 5. Explain the characteristics of social institution.
- 6. Distinguish between primary group and secondary groups.
- 7. Discuss the characteristics of primary group.
- 8. What is association? Discuss it's characteristics.
- What is meant by society ? Discuss the characteristics of the society.
- 10. What is community? Write the characteristics of community.
- 11. Define association and explain it's nature.
- 12. Define group and discuss briefly the various the kinds of social groups.

- 13. Explain the concept of secondary group with it's characteristics.
- 14. Explain fully the concepts of 'Status' and 'Role'
- 15. Write an essay on social norms.
- 16. Analyse the concept of social system.

#### Write Short Notes on:

- 1. Meaning of society.
- 2. Two characteristics of society.
- 3. Meaning of community.
- 4. Characteristics of community.
- 5. Community sentiment.
- 6. Importance of sexual reproduction with reference to society.
- 7. Two examples of community.
- 8. Meaning of association
- 9. Characteristics of association.
- 10. Size of community.
- 11. Membership of an association.
- 12. Explain the temporary nature of an association.
- 13. Elements of social structure
- 14. Formation of an association.
- 15. Cultural values.
- 16. Roles
- 17. Role conflict
- 18. Meaning of primary group.

- 19. Two characteristics of social group
- 20. Types of status
- 21. Importance of Primary Group.
- 22. Secondary Groups
- 23. Relationship of Primary Group.
- 24. Characteristics of social norms.
- 25. Importance of values.
- 26. Meaning of social institutions.
- 27. Two characteristics of social institution.
- 28. Meaning of social norms.
- 29. Social system.
- 30. Importance of social system.

## Chapter - 3

## THE INDIVIDUAL AND SOCIETY

#### Write answers in two sentences

- 1. What is culture?
- 2. State the two agencies of socialization.
- 3. Give a definition of socialization.
- 4. What are the types of culture.
- 5. What is socialization?
- 6. Give two characteristics of culture?
- 7. State the defination of culture given by Dr. Iravati Karve.

- 8. Give two characteristics of socialization.
- 9. What is Authoritarian Agency?
- 10. Give two aims of socialization.
- 11. What is Role education.
- 12. What is Peer Groups.
- 13. Which is the first school of socialization?

#### Write answers in detail:

- 1. Elaborate the various coagencies of socialization.
- 2. Discuss the equalitarian and authoritarian elements in socialization.
- Discuss the importances of family and peer groups as the agencies of socialization.
- 4. Discuss how socialization of an individual differs from family to family.
- 5. State briefly the main objectives of socialization and how they are achieved?
- 6. Explain the meaning and aims of socialization?
- 7. Define the concept of culture and give it's characteristics.
- 8. Explain relation between individual and society.
- 9. Elaborate the organic theory and social contract theory of society.
- 10. What is socialization? Discuss the significance of the process of socialization.
- 11. Describe the Role of family in the process of socialization.

#### Write shorts notes on:

- 1. Meaning of culture
- 2. Any two agencies of socialization
- 3. Characteristics of culture
- 4. Family and socialization.
- 4. Two definitions of culture
- 6. Socialization and peer groups.
- 7. Meaning of socialization.
- 8. Types of culture
- 9. Two aims of socialization.
- 10. Importance of socialization.
- 11. School, teachers and socialization.
- 12. Organic theory of society
- 13. Relation between individual and society.
- 14. The mass media and socialization.
- 15. Two definitions of socialization.

## Chapter - 4

## SOCIAL INSTITUTION

## Write answer in two sentences.

- 1. What is joint family
- 2. Define religion.
- 3. State any two characteristics of Nuclear family.

- 4. State any one definition of family.
- 5. What is Religion?
- 6. State any definition of Nuclear family.
- 7. What is modern family.
- 8. State the meaning of joint family.
- 9. What is social Institutions?
- 10. State the definition of marriage.
- 11. Give any two characteristics of marriage.
- 12. What do you mean by polygamy?
- 13. State the types of polygamy?
- 14. State the definition of family given by MacIver and page.
- 15. Give the definition of joint family given by Dr. Iravati Karve.
- 16. State any two characteristics of joint family.
- 17. State any two functions of family.
- 18. State any definition of Religion.
- 19. What do you mean by monogamy family?
- 20. What is matriarchal family?
- 21. State the types of Polyandry?
- 22. Give two causes of Polygyny?
- 23. What is mean by polyanidry?
- 24. Give the characteristics of Matriarchal family?
- 25. Give the characteristics of patriarchal family?

#### Write answer in details:

- 1. Define marriage and describe its various forms.
- 2. Describe the factors leading to polygyny and polyandry.
- 3. Elucidate importance of joint family.
- 4. Explain the functions of Religion.
- 5. Describe the various forms of polygamy.
- 6. Define monogamy and discuss it as an ideal form of marriages.
- 7. Define family. Describe its various types.
- 8. Write an essay on "Modern family"
- 9. Explain the characteristics of joint family?
- 10. Explain the characteristics of modern family?
- 11. Describe the types of family
- 12. Explain the functions of family
- 13. Discuss the various functions of religion in society.
- 14. Define religion and discuss it as a social institution.
- 15. State briefly the relation between relation and science.
- 16. Explain the types of marriage.

## Write short notes on -

- 1. Modern family.
- 2. Joint family.
- 3. Any two characteristics of joint family.
- 4. Any two characteristics of modern family.
- 5. Meaning of family.

- 6. State two characteristics of Matriarchal family.
- 7. Status of women in Patriarchal family.
- 8. Types of Polygamy family
- 9. Primary functions of family.
- 10. Characteristics of marriage
- 11. Types of marriage.
- 12. Meaning of monogamy
- 13. Forms of Polygamy
- 14. Causes of Polygamy.
- 15. Meaning of Endogamy
- 16. Polygyny.
- 17. Meaning and defination of Religion
- 18. Functions of Religion
- 19. Religion and science.

## Chapter - 5

## SOCIAL STRATIFICATION AND MOBILITY

## Write answers in two sentences:

- 1. What do you mean by Social Stratification?
- State the definition of Social Stratification given by Harry Johnson.
- 3. What is the meaning of differentiation?
- 4. Give two causes of differentiation?

- 5. State two functions of social stratification.
- 6. What is mean by Caste?
- 7. State the definition of cost given by Dr. Iravati Karve.
- 8. State two characteristics of caste system.
- 9. Give the Hierarchy of caste system.
- 10. Who is the at the top of the Hierarchy in caste system.
- 11. State two functions of caste panchayat.
- 12. What is mean by class-system.
- 13. What is social Mobility?
- 14. State the forms of social stratification?
- 15. Define the meaning of social class.
- 16. State the definition of social class.
- 17. Give two characteristics of class-system.
- 18. State any two similarities between caste and class.
- 19. State any two dissimilarities between caste and class.
- 20. Give a definition of social mobility.
- 21. State the examples of closed stratification.
- 22. What are the types of social Mobility.
- 23. Explain the two basics of social class.
- 24. What is Horizontal mobility?
- 25. What is upward mobility?
- 26. What is Downward mobility?

## Write answers in details:

- 1. What is social stratifications? Discuss its general nature.
- 2. Explain the functional necessity of social stratification.
- 3. Discuss the salient features of open class system.
- 4. Elaborate the characteristics of caste system.
- 5. Elaborate the types of social stratification.
- What is social mobility. Discuss the various types of social mobility.
- 7. "Caste system is a more rigid form of social class" comment.
- Elaborate the concept of social class and discuss the nature of modern class-system.
- 9. What is caste? What are the important features of the caste system.
- 10. Distinguish between class system and caste system.
- 11. Explain the characteristics of caste-system.

#### Write short notes on

- 1. Meaning of social stratification.
- 2. Open stratification.
- 3. Closed stratification.
- 4. Upward social mobility.
- 5. Horizontal mobility.
- 6. Class consciousness.
- 7. Characteristics of class-system.

- 8. Characteristics of caste- system.
- 9. Social mobility.
- 10. Hierarchy in caste- system.
- 11. Caste panchayat.
- 12. Functions of social stratification.
- 13. Necessity of social stratification.

## Chapter - 6

#### SOCIAL CONTROL

#### Write answers in two sentences

- 1. What is Deviance
- 2. What is Formal Social control
- 3. What is social control?
- 4. State the meaning of informal social control.
- 5. What do you mean by conformity.
- 6. What is the informal social control?
- 7. State the definition of social control given by MCIVER and page.
- 8. Who used the concept of social control at first time in sociology?
- 9. Who wrote the book 'Social Control'.
- 10. Mention two characteristics of social control.
- 11. State two causes of Deviant behavior.

- 12. State two causes of Conformity.
- 13. State the formal agencies of social control.
- 14. What is mean by law?
- 15. State the two characteristics of law.
- 16. What is folkways?
- 17. State the definition of mores?

#### Write answers in details:

- 1. Discuss the means of social control.
- 2. Explain the necessity of social control.
- 3. Elaborate the need of social control in society.
- 4. Discuss the formal agencies of social control.
- Discuss the role of folkways as agencies of social control.
- 6. Elaborate the functional significance of laws in modern society.
- 7. Discuss the factors leading to social conformity.
- 8. Discuss the factors leading to deviants behavior.
- 9. Explain the causes of deviant behavior.
- 10. Explain the causes of social conformity.
- 11. Explain fully the role of law as means of social control.
- 12. Discuss the agencies of social control.
- 13. Explain fully informal agencies of social control.
- 14. What are Folkways? Examine their importance in society.

#### **Short Notes on:**

- 1. Meaning of social control
- 2. Conformity.
- 3. Deviance and social control
- 4. Causes of conformity behavior.
- 5. Causes of Deviant behavior.
- 6. Formal social control.
- 7. Informal social control.
- 8. Law.
- 9. Falkways
- 10. Mors
- 11. Characteristics of law.
- 12. Custom.
- 13. Religion factor of social control
- 14. Two agencies of social control.

## Chapter - 7

## **SOCIAL CHANGE**

#### Write answer in two sentence.

- 1. State the meaning of social change.
- 2. What is social change?
- 3. State any definition of social change.
- 4. State the definition of social change given by Harry Johnson.

- 5. State the definition of social change given by MacIver and page.
- 6. State the main obstacles of social change.
- 7. Give two characteristics of social change.
- 8. State any two factors responsible for social change.

## Write answer in details:

- 1. State the cause of social change.
- 2. Discuss the various causes of social change.
- 3. Discuss the factors of social change.
- 4. Explain fully the concept of social change.
- 5. Define social change. To what extent demographic factors are responsible for social change ?
- 6. Elaborate the nature of social change brought about by technological development.
- 7. What is social change? Discuss how cultural factors cause social change.
- 8. Discuss the factors which act as obstacles to social change.
- 9. State how economic factors bring social change?
- 10. State how Geographical factors bring social change.
- 11. Analyses the different factors of social change.
- 12. Elaborate the factors hampering to social change.

#### Write short note on:

1. Obstacles to social change.

- 2. Meaning of social change.
- 3. Any five obstacles of social change.
- 4. Factors of social change.
- 5. Geographical factor of social change.
- 6. Characteristics of social change.
- 7. Demographic factor of social change.
- 8. Technological factor of social change.
- 9. Social factor of social change.
- 10. Economic factor of social change.
- 11. Cultural factor of social change.
- 12. Economic factor and social change.