

अंतरी पेटवू ज्ञानज्योत



NORTH MAHARASHTRA UNIVERISTY,

JALGAON

F.Y.B.Com.

Business Geography

(Tourism & Environment Geography)

QUESTION BANK

(W.e.f. June 2009)

F. Y. B. Com
Tourism and Environmental Geography
Question Bank

Chapter-I
Nature and scope of Tourist Attractions

**Que 1: A) Choose the appropriate alternative from those give below
and rewrite the correct sentence**

- i) Balewadi sports complex is situated at ----
 - a) Nagpur
 - b) Pune
 - c) Kolhapur
 - d) Mumbai
- ii) 'House-Boat' accommodation is a specialty of --- state
 - a) Kerala
 - b) Rajasthan
 - c) Jammu & Kashmir
 - d) Maharashtra
- iii) Corbet National park is situated in ----- state
 - a) Uttaranchal
 - b) M. P.
 - c) Bihar
 - d) Assam
- iv) Colungute is a famous beach in ----- state
 - a) Kerala
 - b) Tamilnadu
 - c) Goa
 - d) Orissa
- v) Tourism is a trade business, so it is included in study of -----
Geography
 - a) Physical
 - b) Economic
 - c) Environment
 - d) Population
- vi) Tourism Geography is a ----- science
 - a) Educational
 - b) Applied
 - c) Physical
 - d) Biological

- vii) Tourism is an ----- activity
- a) Economic
 - b) physical
 - c) Educational
 - d) None of these
- viii) Lonar, Chilka & Sambar lakes are the lakes of -----
- a) Fresh water
 - b) Saline water
 - c) Acid water
 - d) None of these
- ix) Nasik & Nanded these pilgrim centers are situated at the river.....
- x) ----- is the highest peak in Western Ghat in Maharashtra.
- a) Kalsubai
 - b) Salher
 - c) Mahabaleshwar
 - d) Saptashrung
- xi) Taj Mahal is situated at the bank of river -----
- a) Ganga
 - b) Tapi
 - c) Narmada
 - d) Yamuna
- xii) Corbet National Park is situated in ----- state
- a) Uttarakhand
 - b) M.P.
 - c) U.P.
 - d) Assam
- xiii) Calangut is famous beach in ----- state
- a) Kerala
 - b) Goa
 - c) Maharashtra
 - d) Karnataka
- xiv) Dal lake is famous lake situated in ----- state
- a) Rajstan
 - b) J & K.
 - c) Punjab
 - d) Himachal Pradesh
- xv) Raigad is a famous ----- in Maharashtra
- a) Beach
 - b) fort
 - c) caves
 - d) dam

B) Write true false, if false rewrite the correct sentence

- i) Tourism is an economic activity

- ii) The concept tourism is related to the tour
- iii) Tourism is an educational science
- iv) Tourism Geography is a branch of Physical Geography
- v) Tourism is an unproductive business
- vi) Chilka lake is situated in Orrisa state
- vii) Sambar lake is situated in state of a Rajastan
- viii) Pushkar famous lake is a situated in Maharashtra
- ix) Vajreshwari hot spring is situated in Thane district
- x) Kanha National Park is a situated in M. P. state
- xi) Kaziranga national park is famous for Lions
- xii) Gir national park is famous for Tigers
- xiii) Elephants mostly occur in north India
- xiv) Jog water fall is situated in Rajasthan

C) Write answer in one sentence

- i) Define Tourism
- ii) What is Tourist?
- iii) What is tourism?
- iv) What is a hot spring?
- v) Varanasi pilgrim centre is situated at the river?
- vi) Which is the river Rishikesh situated at?
- vii) In which city Biwi ka magabara is situated?
- viii) Give a name of one famous waterfall in India
- ix) Which is the famous beach in Chennai?
- x) Which is highest peck in Maharashtra?
- xi) Give famous bird sanctuaries in Rajasthan?
- xii) Give a name of National park in Maharashtra?
- xiii) In which districts is Toranmal hill station is situated at?
- xiv) Give a arcalogical sites of India

Que 2: Write a short answer

- i) Explain in brief the role of geography in tourism
- ii) Explain in brief the importance of tourism
- iii) Give in detail the scope of tourism
- iv) Travel & Tourism as basic needs of Man'—Explain
- v) Explain the nature of Tourism
- vi) Describe the characteristics of Tourism
- vii) Give name of any two famous waterfalls in India
- viii) Give name of any two famous beaches of Goa
- ix) Give name of any two famous hill stations of Maharashtra
- x) Give name of famous Bird sanctuary in Rajasthan
- xi) Give name of any two National parks of India
- xii) Give name of any two famous pilgrimages of India
- xiii) Give name of any two famous archaeological sites of India

Que 3: Write a short notes

- i) State the importance of geographical factors in the development of tourism
- ii) State the importance of wildlife & forests in the development of tourism
- iii) Describe the relationship between water bodies & Tourism

Que 4: Give the answer in brief

- i) Explain the importance of cultural factors in tourism
- ii) Describe the relationship of any two physical factors with tourism

Chapter-II

Role of Transportation and Accommodation

Que 1: A) Choose the appropriate alternative from those give below and rewrite the correct sentence

- i) Railway started first in the country in the world
 - a) America
 - b) England
 - c) India
 - d) Japan
- ii) Railway started first in in the world
 - a) 1803
 - b) 1945
 - c) 1911
 - d) 1971
- iii) First railway ran in India in
 - a) 1803
 - b) 1833
 - c) 1853
 - d) 1873
- iv) First railway ran in India in 1853 between.....
 - a) Thane-Pune
 - b) Thane-Mumbai
 - c) Mumbai-Pune
 - d) Thane-Kalyan
- v) Central railway head office in India is at.....
 - a) Churchgate Mumbai
 - b) Bhusawal
 - c) Jalgaon
 - d) Nagpur
- vi) Thomas kook took his first tourist group by way
 - a) Water
 - b) Railway
 - c) Air
 - d) Road
- vii) First railway ran on electricity on 31 May 1879 in.....
 - a) London
 - b) Paris
 - c) Barlin
 - d) Mumbai
- viii) transport has brought miraculous change in tourism business
 - a) Air
 - b) Motor
 - c) Water
 - d) Railway

- ix) World has geographically come closed due to service
- | | |
|----------|------------|
| a) Air | b) Water |
| c) Motor | d) Railway |
- x) Domestic air service in India Provide
- | | |
|-------------------|--------------|
| a) Indian Airline | b) Air India |
| c) Rajdoot | d) Jet Air |
- xi) provides Air service in India during the disaster
- | | |
|-------------|--------------|
| a) Vayudoot | b) Rajdoot |
| c) Meghdoot | d) Varundoot |
- xii) Tourism come in state to see the boat competition
- | | |
|--------------|----------------|
| a) Kashmir | b) Kerala |
| c) Karnataka | d) Maharashtra |
- xiii) is international airport in India
- | | |
|-----------|------------|
| a) Mumbai | b) Jalgaon |
| c) Dhule | d) Pune |
- xiv) The concept of motel is originated in.....
- | | |
|------------|--------------|
| a) England | b) France |
| c) America | d) Australia |
- xv) Youth hostel concept is started from.....
- | | |
|------------|------------|
| a) Germany | b) France |
| c) England | d) America |
- xvi) is the cheapest mode in transport
- | | |
|----------|------------|
| a) Road | b) Railway |
| c) Water | d) Air |
- xvii) The concept of motel is originated in -----
- | | |
|------------|--------------|
| a) England | b) France |
| c) America | d) Australia |

xviii) Youth Hostel concept is started from -----

- a) Germany
- b) France
- c) England
- d) America

B) Write true false, if false rewrite the correct sentence

- i) Water way is the cheapest mode of transport
- ii) Aeroplane was used for transportation in ancient period
- iii) Road transport is cheaper than railway transport
- iv) Jalgaon is an international airport in India
- v) Dam dam airport is in Mumbai
- vi) Santacruz airport is in Kolkata

C) Write answer in one sentence

- i) Which state does arrange boat competition?
- ii) When did first railway run in India?
- iii) Who discovered railway steam engine?
- iv) How many are divisions of Indian railway?
- v) State any two divisions of Indian railway
- vi) Which is the double relation between tourism and transportation?
- vii) Which is the mode of road transport?
- viii) Give name of two types of accommodation
- ix) Which is the characteristic of motor road?
- x) Which are the various names of hotel in Ashok chain?
- xi) What is the name of Kolkata Airport?
- xii) Where is the Sahara Airport?

Que 2: Write a short answer

- i) State the demerits of road transport
- ii) State importance of transport in tourism
- iii) State importance of Vayudoot air service

- iv) What is youth hostel?
- v) What is railway travel reservation?
- vi) State importance of road transport in tourism
- vii) State the relation between pilligrimage centre and darmotries
- viii) State the relation between tourism and health
- ix) Give an account on domestic air transport
- x) Give an state role of transport in tourism
- xi) Account on railway divisions in India
- xii) Account on railway coach tour in India
- xiii) State the role of private accommodation in tourism
- xiv) Motels
- xv) Youth Hostels
- xvi) Rail Yatri Bhavan
- xvii) House Boats
- xviii) Dharmashala
- xix) Circuit Houses

Que 3: Give the answer in brief

- i) Explain the importance of accommodation in tourism industry
- ii) Explain the various types of Hotels

Chapter III

Impact of Tourism

Que 1: A) Choose the appropriate alternative from those give below and rewrite the correct sentence

- i) Tourism is one of the Important ----- in the world
 - a) Industry
 - b) Sport
 - c) Element
 - d) Components

- ii) Tourism is a ----- Business
- | | |
|------------|--------------|
| a) Export | b) Invisible |
| c) Visible | d) Import |
- iii) Tourism and ----- are in closed relation
- | | |
|----------------|----------------|
| a) Atmosphere | b) Lithosphere |
| c) Environment | d) Troposphere |
- iv) Tourism is one -----Business
- | | |
|-----------------|--------------|
| a) Social | b) Economic |
| c) Geographical | d) Political |
- v) Tourism is as ----- called
- | | |
|--------------------|----------------|
| a) Neo colonialism | b) Naturalism |
| c) Determinism | d) Possibilism |
- vi) Tourism creates -----
- | | |
|-------------------------|--------------|
| a) Social Interrogation | b) Explosion |
| c) War | d) Peace |
- vii) Getting foreign currency is a ----- kind of Impact of Tourism
- | | |
|-------------|---------------|
| a) Social | b) Economical |
| c) Cultural | d) Historical |
- viii) ----- is exchanged due to Tourism
- | | |
|----------|--------------|
| a) Money | b) Language |
| c) Goods | d) Transport |
- ix) Exchange of language in tourism is a ----- impact
- | | |
|------------------|--------------|
| a) Economic | b) Cultural |
| c) Environmental | d) Political |
- x) ----- is one kind of tourism
- | | |
|---------------|--------------|
| a) Pilgrimage | b) Tracking |
| c) Swimming | d) Adventure |

B) Write an answer in one sentence

- i) Tourism is one of the economic activities
- ii) Tourism industry is a tertiary economic activity
- iii) In undeveloped country there is fast development due to tourism
- iv) We get a maximum foreign currency due to tourism
- v) Tourism creates war
- vi) State any two Impact of Tourism
- vii) What is production of Tourism?
- viii) What is meant by Neocolonialism?
- ix) State any two cultural Impact of Tourism
- x) Gambling is which type of Impact of Tourism
- xi) Employment opportunity is which types of Impact of tourism
- xii) Social integrity is which types of Impact of tourism
- xiii) State any two places of pilgrimage
- xiv) What is income of tourism?
- xv) Which are the two types of exchange in tourism business?
- xvi) Which small industries are developed due to the tourism?
- xvii) Give one gambling center in world
- xviii) State any two impacts of tourism
- xix) What is production of Tourism?
- xx) What is meant by Neocolonialism?
- xxi) State any two economic impacts of tourism
- xxii) State any two social impacts of tourism
- xxiii) State any two cultural impacts of tourism

Que 2: Write a short answer

- i) Economic Impact of Tourism
- ii) Social Impact of Tourism

- iii) Cultural Impact of Tourism
- iv) Tourism and employment opportunities
- v) Tourism and foreign exchange
- vi) Tourism and Religion and language
- vii) Tourism and cultural change
- viii) Tourism and Gambling
- ix) Neo colonialism
- x) Explain the Growth of commercial activities because / by Tourism
- xi) Explain the Growth of land value by tourism
- xii) Explain Economic multiplier concept

Que 3: Give the answer in brief

- i) Account the economical social Impact of tourism
- ii) Explain social and cultural Impact of tourism
- iii) Explain Tourism is an Economic Activity
- iv) Explain “Tourism is Blessings for Economic Activity”
- v) State Impact of Tourism and Explain one of them

Que 4: Write short notes

- i) Economic impact of tourism
- ii) Social impact of tourism
- iii) Cultural impact of tourism
- iv) Tourism and employment opportunities
- v) Tourism and foreign exchange
- vi) Tourism and religion and language
- vii) Tourism and cultural change
- viii) Tourism and gambling
- ix) Neo colonialism

Chapter IV
Tourism Planning and Tourism Marketing

Que 1: A) Choose the appropriate alternative from those give below and rewrite the correct sentence

- i) Tourism planning depend----- Factors
 - a) Five
 - b) Three
 - c) One
 - d) Six
- ii) National Tourism organization work related
 - a) Transport
 - b) Construction
 - c) Tourism
 - d) Railway
- iii) How many functions of Marketing
 - a) Two
 - b) One
 - c) Three
 - d) Ten
- iv) Package Tourism a part of -----
 - a) M.T.D.C.
 - b) N.T.O.
 - c) Tourism Marketing
 - d) None of These
- v) Which is the apex Tourism Organization in India
 - a) I.T.D.C.
 - b) M.T.D.C.
 - c) I.N.T.D.C.
 - d) U.T.D.C.
- vi) Tourism Marketing is one of -----
 - a) Scientific occupation
 - b) Internal occupation
 - c) Attraction occupation
 - d) Individual occupation
- vii) is the apex tourism organization in India
 - a) I.T.D.C.
 - b) M.T.D.C.
 - c) I.N.T.D.C.
 - d) U.T.D.C.
- viii) Tourism is a Consumer of -----
 - a) Product Marketing
 - b) Shop Marketing
 - c) Tourism Marketing
 - d) Railway

B) Write true or false, if false rewrite the correct sentence

- i) Tourism Planning is very important in Tourism development on National Regional and Local level.....
- ii) Tourism Planning Depends on six factors.....
- iii) Tourism Planning means evaluation of demand and supply
- iv) The aim of National Tourism Organization get a Maximum foreign Currency
- v) National Tourism organization fix a Tourism Policy
- vi) Tourism Planning a complexive process
- vii) Tourism Marketing is man is Activity
- viii) Tourism Centers is the base of Tourism Marketing
- ix) Package Tourism is not Planning Tourism
- x) Olympic games festivals is the Types of Business Tourism
- xi) Tourism Product is the related to Various Producer
- xii) Influences of Intermediates in Tourism Marketing
- xiii) Accessibility is the main Characteristics of Advertisement

C) Write an answer in one sentence

- i) Define the National Tourism Organization
- ii) What is Tourism Planning?
- iii) Which is the main function of national Tourism Organization?
- iv) How many components of Tourism planning
- v) Define the Marketing
- vi) What is the Product of Tourism Industries?
- vii) Define package Tourism
- viii) Define Brochures
- ix) Define Folders
- x) Define Sales Letters
- xi) Define Display Materials

Que 2: Write a short answer

- i) Explain brief programme Implementation in Tourism Planning
- ii) Define Tourism Planning and explain Evaluation of National Tourism attraction
- iii) Explain in brief the model of Tourism Planning
- iv) How many components of Tourism Planning and Explain one of them
- v) What is the Tourism Marketing concept?
- vi) What is the Characteristics of Tourism Marketing concept?
- vii) What is the Tourism Attraction?
- viii) What is the Tourism Facilities?
- ix) What is the Tourism Accessibility?
- x) Explain the Types of Tourism Marketing
- xi) What is the Desk Research in Tourism?
- xii) What is the Sample Survey in Tourism?

Que 3: Give the answer in brief

- i) Explain in brief any two components of Tourism Planning
- ii) Draw a diagram of modal of Tourism Planning and Explain it
- iii) Explain in brief the Tourism Planning in developed Countries
- iv) Explain in brief the Tourism Planning in developing Countries
- v) How many components of Tourism Planning and Explain any two components
- vi) Distinguish between Tourism Planning in developed and developing Countries
- vii) Explain in brief Marketing Concept
- viii) Explain the Tourism Product
- ix) Classification of Tourism Product & Explain in brief
- x) Explain the Three types of Market segments

- xi) Explain the types of Tourism Marketing Research
- xii) Explain the public relation in Tourism Industry
- xiii) Explain the types of Tourism Publication
- xiv) Describe in brief the Tourism Components
- xv) Explain in detail the model of Tourism Planning
- xvi) Explain in detail Tourism Planning in developed and developing Countries
- xvii) Give the Classification of Tourism
- xviii) Explain in brief Tourism Marketing Concept
- xix) Explain in brief system of Tourism Marketing
- xx) Give in detail account of Characteristics of Tourism Marketing
- xxi) Explain the function of Tourism Marketing
- xxii) Explain the Types of Tourism Marketing

Que 4: Write short notes

- i) Programme Implementation
- ii) Evaluation of National Tourism Planning
- iii) Infrastructural facilities
- iv) Model of Tourism Planning
- v) Vocational Tourism
- vi) Business Tourism
- vii) Common Interest Tourism
- viii) Desk Research
- ix) Advertisement in Tourism
- x) Sale Support
- xi) Public Relations
- xii) Types of Tourism Publication
- xiii) Tourism Publication's

- x) The river Krishna originates from.....
- a) Mahabaleshwar b) Trimbakeshwar
c) Toranmal d) None of these
- xi) The Bhima river rises at.....
- a) Mahabaleshwar b) Bhima shankar
c) Trambakeshwar d) Kalsubai
- xii) Bhima is the tributaries of river.....
- a) Godavari b) Mutha
c) Krishna d) Pravara

B) Write true or false, if false rewrite the correct sentence

- i) Tadoba national park is famous for lion
ii) Pandharpur is situated in Sangli district
iii) Ajanta caves are situated at the bank of river Waghur
iv) Mahabaleshwar is the highest peak in Sahyadri mountain
v) Ganpatipule is one of the Ashtvinayak place of Ganpati

C) Write an answer in one sentence

- i) Height of Mahabaleshwar
ii) Give the names of famous waterfalls in Mahabaleshwar
iii) Give name of two famous nation park in Maharashtra
iv) Give name of famous bird sanctuary in Maharashtra
v) Which is highest peak of the Sahyadri in Maharashtra

Que 2: Write a short answer

- i) State the importance of Pandharpur
ii) State the importance of Ajanta caves
iii) State the importance of Tadoba National Park
iv) State the importance of Ellora caves
v) State the importance of Mahabaleshwar hill station

Que 3: Give the answer in brief

- i) Give an account of Tourism centers in Maharashtra
- ii) State the importance of wildlife and forest in the development of tourism in Maharashtra
- iii) State the importance of pilgrimage and religion centers in the development of tourism in Maharashtra

Que 4: Write a short notes

- i) Pandharpur
- ii) Tadoba National Park
- iii) Ganpatipule
- iv) Mahabaleshwar
- v) Ajanta Caves
- vi) Ellora Caves

Chapter-VI
Environmental Pollution

Que 1: A) Choose the appropriate alternative from those given below and rewrite the correct sentence

- i) change in the environment is known as environmental pollution
 - a) Favorable
 - b) Unfavorable
 - c) Positive
 - d) Negative
- ii) A product 'Acid rain' is a result of increased concentration of.....
 - a) Co and Co₂
 - b) So₂ and So₃
 - c) So₂ and No₂
 - d) None of these

- iii) Depletion of protecting layer ozone will cause.....
- a) Increase in ice burgess
 - b) Increase in skin cancer
 - c) Global warming
 - d) None of these
- iv) The ultraviolet rays in atmosphere are absorbed by.....
- a) Oxygen
 - b) Carbon
 - c) Ozone
 - d) Nitrogen
- v) Dysentery causes due to.....
- a) Air pollution
 - b) Water pollution
 - c) Food Poisoning
 - d) Noise pollution
- vi) Air pollution due to industrial and auto exhaust is adding more..... in the air
- a) CO_2
 - b) O_2
 - c) H_2O
 - d) H_2SO_4
- vii) Acidity of rain water is mainly depending upon compounds of.....
- a) Oxygen
 - b) Carbon
 - c) Sulfur
 - d) Hydrogen
- viii) About % of global water has been locked in to the ocean as salty water
- a) 67
 - b) 57
 - c) 87
 - d) 97
- ix) is the most polluted river in India
- a) Ganga
 - b) Yamuna
 - c) Tapi
 - d) Kosi
- x) river is the Life line of Eight European countries
- a) Rhein
 - b) Mississippi
 - c) Ganga
 - d) Thames

- xi) Acid rain affects on..... contents of plants
- | | |
|----------------|-----------|
| a) Chlorophyll | b) Leaves |
| c) Flowers | d) Fruits |
- xii) The intensity of sound is measured in.....
- | | |
|------------|--------------|
| a) Degree | b) Volume' |
| c) Decibel | d) Frequency |
- xiii) Automobiles are largest source of
- | | |
|----------------------|---------------------|
| a) Noise pollution | b) Air pollution |
| c) Thermal pollution | d) Global pollution |
- xiv) When the pH of rainwater lowers than.....
- | | |
|--------|--------|
| a) 5.7 | b) 7.5 |
| c) 8.5 | d) 8.7 |

B) Write true or false, if false rewrite the correct sentence

- i) SO_2 affected on hemoglobin in blood
- ii) Pollution is a regional problem
- iii) Gaseous pollution and particulate these are types of Air pollution
- iv) Automobiles are the largest source of air pollution
- v) The intensity of sound measured in frequency
- vi) The ozone gas is observed in Ionosphere
- vii) Depletion of ozone layer was due to the SO_2

C) Write answer in one sentence

- i) What are pollutants?
- ii) What is pollution?
- iii) Define air pollution
- iv) Importance of ozone to biotic explain in brief

- v) What is meant by unfavorable changes?
- vi) What is smog?
- vii) What is acid rain?
- viii) What is fresh water?
- ix) Define ground water
- x) Define control of pollution
- xi) What is sanitation?
- xii) What is noise pollution?
- xiii) What is water pollution?
- xiv) What is the unit of measurement of sound?
- xv) What is soil pollution?

D) Give correct geographical terms for the following statements

- i) Which is the material due to occur pollution is called as.....
- ii) Unfavorable changes in the environment are known as.....
- iii) The occurrence of foreign particles, other gaseous pollutants in the air which adversely effect human beings, vegetation and animals along with building is called as.....
- iv) Decrease in the quality of soil either by anthropogenic or natural source or by both is called as.....
- v) The pollution caused due to the refuse material is called as.....
- vi) The study of soil is called as.....

Que 2: Write short answer

- i) What is environmental degradation?
- ii) What is meant by the environmental pollution and give their types

- iii) List the five primary air pollution
- iv) What are CFC, BOD and COD?
- v) What is oxidation?
- vi) Give a list of effect of acid rain
- vii) What is the source of acid rain?
- viii) Describe the effect of excess mercury or nitrates in drinking water on human health
- ix) What is the source of noise pollution?
- x) Mention the causes of soil pollution
- xi) What are the causes of increased CO_2 concentration in atmosphere?
- xii) How can we control water pollution?

Que 3: Give the answer in brief

- i) Describe the source and effects of Air pollution
- ii) What are the effects of noise pollution on human health?
- iii) What are the harmful effects of air pollution on biomass?
- iv) Which is the common air pollution? How can you control it?
- v) Define water pollution and give the source of water pollution
- vi) What are the types of wastes associated with agricultural?
- vii) Explain disposal of dry refuses and animal drug
- viii) Noise a 'Salient killer' explain with suitable examples
- ix) How the water pollution related to agricultural activities?
- x) Suggest measures to control water pollution

Que 4: Write short notes

- i) Air pollution
- ii) Water pollution
- iii) Noise pollution

- iv) Solid waste pollution
- v) Methods of disposal
- vi) Effect of solid waste pollution
- vii) Causes of solid waste pollution
- viii) Role of individuals in presentation of pollution
- ix) Control of noise pollution
- x) Marine pollution

Chapter-VII

Environmental Disaster

Que 1: A) Choose the appropriate alternative from those given below and rewrite the correct sentence

- i) Natural hazards are mainly caused by..... forces
 - a) A man made
 - b) Environmental
 - c) Cultural
 - d) Industrial
- ii) Minimum distance on the earth surface from the focus of the earthquake is.....
 - a) Center
 - b) Corner
 - c) Volcano
 - d) Epicenter
- iii) Cyclones are centers of..... pressure
 - a) High
 - b) Low
 - c) Medium
 - d) Moderate
- iv) Tsunamis are the sea waves of great height that are created due to.....
 - a) Earthquake
 - b) Volcanoes
 - c) Floods
 - d) Sun and moon

- v) Cyclones is formed due to the heat and.....
 - a) Moisture
 - b) Water
 - c) Wind
 - d) None of these
- vi) The intensity of earthquake is measured in scale
 - a) Richter
 - b) Degree
 - c) Decibel
 - d) Frequency
- vii) Drought implies the time span of water.....
 - a) Availability
 - b) Flood
 - c) Supply
 - d) Deficiency
- viii) River overflows due to excess supply of water is termed as.....
 - a) Flood
 - b) Load
 - c) Cloud
 - d) Cyclone

B) Write true or false, if false rewrite the correct sentence

- i) Tsunami are the sea waves of great height that are created due to floods
- ii) Hurricanes is the types of cyclone
- iii) Tectonic movement is one of the cause of cyclone

C) Write answer in one sentence

- i) What is disaster?
- ii) What is earthquake?
- iii) What is flood?
- iv) Define Tsunami
- v) Define drought
- vi) Define epicenter
- vii) Define focus of earthquake

D) Give the correct geographical terms for the following statements

- i) The point on a fault where first movement occurs during an earthquake, it is known as.....
- ii) River overflows due to excess supply of water is known as.....

Que 2: Write short answer

- i) What is mean by environmental hazards and give their types?
- ii) Explain the term 'Tsunami'
- iii) Explain the earthquake
- iv) What is the hydrological drought?
- v) What is mean by the terrestrial hazards?
- vi) What is mean by terrestrial hazards?
- vii) What are biological hazards?
- viii) Explain atmospheric hazards and disaster
- ix) What are the hydrological hazards?

Que 3: Give the answer in brief

- i) Explain the causes of flood
- ii) Explain the effects of flood
- iii) What are the terrestrial hazards? Give their types
- iv) Explain with suitable diagram the cyclones and their types
- v) Distinguish between flood and droughts
- vi) Explain a role of disaster management meant

Que 4: Explain / Describe in brief

- i) What is Disaster? Classify it
- ii) Explain a role of disaster management
- iii) Describe the steps and involve in disaster management

- iv) Explain the disaster management steps involved in flood disaster
- v) Explain the disaster management steps involved in earthquake disaster

Que 5: Write a short notes

- i) Effects of earthquake
- ii) Causes of earthquake
- iii) Effects of cyclones
- iv) Causes of floods
- v) Effects of floods
- vi) Causes of drought
- vii) Biological hazards

Chapter-VIII
Environmental Issues

Que 1: A) Choose the appropriate alternative from those given below and rewrite the correct sentence

- i) The green house effect is caused mainly by.....
 - a) CO_2
 - b) O_2
 - c) C
 - d) H_2O
- ii) The natural trapping heat in the troposphere is called the Effect
 - a) Cooling
 - b) Chilling
 - c) Warming effect
 - d) Green house
- iii) According to present information the overall average temperature is rising by.....
 - a) 5°C
 - b) 0.05°C
 - c) 0.5°C
 - d) 0.250°C

- iv) Most incoming infuriated radiation is completely absorbed by..... layer
- | | |
|----------------|-----------------|
| a) Ozone | b) Cloud |
| c) Troposphere | d) Stratosphere |
- v) A product 'Acid rain' is result of increased concentration of.....
- | | |
|--|--|
| a) Co and Co ₂ | b) So ₂ and So ₃ |
| c) So ₂ and No ₂ | d) No and No ₂ |
- vi) Depletion of protecting layer ozone will cause.....
- | | |
|----------------------------|----------------------------|
| a) Increase in ice burgess | b) Increase in skin cancer |
| c) Global warming | d) None of these |
- vii) Acid rain affects on..... contents of plants
- | | |
|----------------|-----------|
| a) Chlorophyll | b) Leaves |
| c) Flowers | d) Fruits |

B) Writer true or false, if false rewrite the correct sentence

- i) Depletion of ozone layer was occur due to the CFC
- ii) $UV\ light + O_2 = O_3$
- iii) Ice line was deplaned due to global warming
- iv) Global warming is the local problem

C) Write answer in one sentence

- i) What is acid rain?
- ii) Importance of ozone to biotic
- iii) What is the source of acid rain?
- iv) Give a list of effects of acid rain on biotic
- v) What is Global warming?
- vi) What is mean by CFC?

Que 2: Write a short answer

- i) What is mean of depletion of ozone?
- ii) How the uses of fossil fuels are responsible for green house effect?

Que 3: Give the answer in brief

- i) Explain in detail the effects of ozone depletion
- ii) Define global warming and explain how to affects the sea level changes

Que 4: Write a short answer

- i) Global warming
- ii) Depletion ozone layer
- iii) Acid rain
- iv) Ganga pollution
