

अंतरी पेटवू ज्ञानज्योत



NORTH MAHARASHTRA UNIVERISTY,

JALGAON

F.Y.B.Com.

Business Geography

(Tourism & Environment Geography)

QUESTION BANK

(W.e.f. June 2009)

F. Y. B. Com
Tourism and Environmental Geography
Question Bank

Chapter-I
Nature and scope of Tourist Attractions

**Que 1: A) Choose the appropriate alternative from those give below
and rewrite the correct sentence**

- i) Balewadi sports complex is situated at ----
- | | |
|-------------|-----------|
| a) Nagpur | b) Pune |
| c) Kolhapur | d) Mumbai |
- ii) 'House-Boat' accommodation is a specialty of --- state
- | | |
|--------------------|----------------|
| a) Kerala | b) Rajasthan |
| c) Jammu & Kashmir | d) Maharashtra |
- iii) Corbet National park is situated in ----- state
- | | |
|----------------|----------|
| a) Uttaranchal | b) M. P. |
| c) Bihar | d) Assam |
- iv) Colungute is a famous beach in ----- state
- | | |
|-----------|--------------|
| a) Kerala | b) Tamilnadu |
| c) Goa | d) Orissa |
- v) Tourism is a trade business, so it is included in study of -----
Geography
- | | |
|----------------|---------------|
| a) Physical | b) Economic |
| c) Environment | d) Population |
- vi) Tourism Geography is a ----- science
- | | |
|----------------|---------------|
| a) Educational | b) Applied |
| c) Physical | d) Biological |

- ii) The concept tourism is related to the tour
- iii) Tourism is an educational science
- iv) Tourism Geography is a branch of Physical Geography
- v) Tourism is an unproductive business
- vi) Chilka lake is situated in Orrisa state
- vii) Sambar lake is situated in state of a Rajastan
- viii) Pushkar famous lake is a situated in Maharashtra
- ix) Vajreshwari hot spring is situated in Thane district
- x) Kanha National Park is a situated in M. P. state
- xi) Kaziranga national park is famous for Lions
- xii) Gir national park is famous for Tigers
- xiii) Elephants mostly occur in north India
- xiv) Jog water fall is situated in Rajasthan

C) Write answer in one sentence

- i) Define Tourism
- ii) What is Tourist?
- iii) What is tourism?
- iv) What is a hot spring?
- v) Varanasi pilgrim centre is situated at the river?
- vi) Which is the river Rishikesh situated at?
- vii) In which city Biwi ka magabara is situated?
- viii) Give a name of one famous waterfall in India
- ix) Which is the famous beach in Chennai?
- x) Which is highest peck in Maharashtra?
- xi) Give famous bird sanctuaries in Rajasthan?
- xii) Give a name of National park in Maharashtra?
- xiii) In which districts is Toranmal hill station is situated at?
- xiv) Give a arcalogical sites of India

Que 2: Write a short answer

- i) Explain in brief the role of geography in tourism
- ii) Explain in brief the importance of tourism
- iii) Give in detail the scope of tourism
- iv) Travel & Tourism as basic needs of Man'—Explain
- v) Explain the nature of Tourism
- vi) Describe the characteristics of Tourism
- vii) Give name of any two famous waterfalls in India
- viii) Give name of any two famous beaches of Goa
- ix) Give name of any two famous hill stations of Maharashtra
- x) Give name of famous Bird sanctuary in Rajasthan
- xi) Give name of any two National parks of India
- xii) Give name of any two famous pilgrimages of India
- xiii) Give name of any two famous archaeological sites of India

Que 3: Write a short notes

- i) State the importance of geographical factors in the development of tourism
- ii) State the importance of wildlife & forests in the development of tourism
- iii) Describe the relationship between water bodies & Tourism

Que 4: Give the answer in brief

- i) Explain the importance of cultural factors in tourism
- ii) Describe the relationship of any two physical factors with tourism

Chapter-II

Role of Transportation and Accommodation

Que 1: A) Choose the appropriate alternative from those give below and rewrite the correct sentence

- i) Railway started first in the country in the world
 - a) America
 - b) England
 - c) India
 - d) Japan
- ii) Railway started first in in the world
 - a) 1803
 - b) 1945
 - c) 1911
 - d) 1971
- iii) First railway ran in India in
 - a) 1803
 - b) 1833
 - c) 1853
 - d) 1873
- iv) First railway ran in India in 1853 between.....
 - a) Thane-Pune
 - b) Thane-Mumbai
 - c) Mumbai-Pune
 - d) Thane-Kalyan
- v) Central railway head office in India is at.....
 - a) Churchgate Mumbai
 - b) Bhusawal
 - c) Jalgaon
 - d) Nagpur
- vi) Thomas kook took his first tourist group by way
 - a) Water
 - b) Railway
 - c) Air
 - d) Road
- vii) First railway ran on electricity on 31 May 1879 in.....
 - a) London
 - b) Paris
 - c) Barlin
 - d) Mumbai
- viii) transport has brought miraculous change in tourism business
 - a) Air
 - b) Motor
 - c) Water
 - d) Railway

xviii) Youth Hostel concept is started from -----

- a) Germany
- b) France
- c) England
- d) America

B) Write true false, if false rewrite the correct sentence

- i) Water way is the cheapest mode of transport
- ii) Aeroplane was used for transportation in ancient period
- iii) Road transport is cheaper than railway transport
- iv) Jalgaon is an international airport in India
- v) Dam dam airport is in Mumbai
- vi) Santacruz airport is in Kolkata

C) Write answer in one sentence

- i) Which state does arrange boat competition?
- ii) When did first railway run in India?
- iii) Who discovered railway steam engine?
- iv) How many are divisions of Indian railway?
- v) State any two divisions of Indian railway
- vi) Which is the double relation between tourism and transportation?
- vii) Which is the mode of road transport?
- viii) Give name of two types of accommodation
- ix) Which is the characteristic of motor road?
- x) Which are the various names of hotel in Ashok chain?
- xi) What is the name of Kolkata Airport?
- xii) Where is the Sahara Airport?

Que 2: Write a short answer

- i) State the demerits of road transport
- ii) State importance of transport in tourism
- iii) State importance of Vayudoot air service

- iv) What is youth hostel?
- v) What is railway travel reservation?
- vi) State importance of road transport in tourism
- vii) State the relation between pilligrimage centre and darmotries
- viii) State the relation between tourism and health
- ix) Give an account on domestic air transport
- x) Give an state role of transport in tourism
- xi) Account on railway divisions in India
- xii) Account on railway coach tour in India
- xiii) State the role of private accommodation in tourism
- xiv) Motels
- xv) Youth Hostels
- xvi) Rail Yatri Bhavan
- xvii) House Boats
- xviii) Dharmashala
- xix) Circuit Houses

Que 3: Give the answer in brief

- i) Explain the importance of accommodation in tourism industry
- ii) Explain the various types of Hotels

Chapter III

Impact of Tourism

Que 1: A) Choose the appropriate alternative from those give below and rewrite the correct sentence

- i) Tourism is one of the Important ----- in the world
 - a) Industry
 - b) Sport
 - c) Element
 - d) Components

B) Write an answer in one sentence

- i) Tourism is one of the economic activities
- ii) Tourism industry is a tertiary economic activity
- iii) In undeveloped country there is fast development due to tourism
- iv) We get a maximum foreign currency due to tourism
- v) Tourism creates war
- vi) State any two Impact of Tourism
- vii) What is production of Tourism?
- viii) What is meant by Neocolonialism?
- ix) State any two cultural Impact of Tourism
- x) Gambling is which type of Impact of Tourism
- xi) Employment opportunity is which types of Impact of tourism
- xii) Social integrity is which types of Impact of tourism
- xiii) State any two places of pilgrimage
- xiv) What is income of tourism?
- xv) Which are the two types of exchange in tourism business?
- xvi) Which small industries are developed due to the tourism?
- xvii) Give one gambling center in world
- xviii) State any two impacts of tourism
- xix) What is production of Tourism?
- xx) What is meant by Neocolonialism?
- xxi) State any two economic impacts of tourism
- xxii) State any two social impacts of tourism
- xxiii) State any two cultural impacts of tourism

Que 2: Write a short answer

- i) Economic Impact of Tourism
- ii) Social Impact of Tourism

- iii) Cultural Impact of Tourism
- iv) Tourism and employment opportunities
- v) Tourism and foreign exchange
- vi) Tourism and Religion and language
- vii) Tourism and cultural change
- viii) Tourism and Gambling
- ix) Neo colonialism
- x) Explain the Growth of commercial activities because / by Tourism
- xi) Explain the Growth of land value by tourism
- xii) Explain Economic multiplier concept

Que 3: Give the answer in brief

- i) Account the economical social Impact of tourism
- ii) Explain social and cultural Impact of tourism
- iii) Explain Tourism is an Economic Activity
- iv) Explain “Tourism is Blessings for Economic Activity”
- v) State Impact of Tourism and Explain one of them

Que 4: Write short notes

- i) Economic impact of tourism
- ii) Social impact of tourism
- iii) Cultural impact of tourism
- iv) Tourism and employment opportunities
- v) Tourism and foreign exchange
- vi) Tourism and religion and language
- vii) Tourism and cultural change
- viii) Tourism and gambling
- ix) Neo colonialism

Chapter IV
Tourism Planning and Tourism Marketing

Que 1: A) Choose the appropriate alternative from those give below and rewrite the correct sentence

- i) Tourism planning depend----- Factors
 - a) Five
 - b) Three
 - c) One
 - d) Six
- ii) National Tourism organization work related
 - a) Transport
 - b) Construction
 - c) Tourism
 - d) Railway
- iii) How many functions of Marketing
 - a) Two
 - b) One
 - c) Three
 - d) Ten
- iv) Package Tourism a part of -----
 - a) M.T.D.C.
 - b) N.T.O.
 - c) Tourism Marketing
 - d) None of These
- v) Which is the apex Tourism Organization in India
 - a) I.T.D.C.
 - b) M.T.D.C.
 - c) I.N.T.D.C.
 - d) U.T.D.C.
- vi) Tourism Marketing is one of -----
 - a) Scientific occupation
 - b) Internal occupation
 - c) Attraction occupation
 - d) Individual occupation
- vii) is the apex tourism organization in India
 - a) I.T.D.C.
 - b) M.T.D.C.
 - c) I.N.T.D.C.
 - d) U.T.D.C.
- viii) Tourism is a Consumer of -----
 - a) Product Marketing
 - b) Shop Marketing
 - c) Tourism Marketing
 - d) Railway

B) Write true or false, if false rewrite the correct sentence

- i) Tourism Planning is very important in Tourism development on National Regional and Local level.....
- ii) Tourism Planning Depends on six factors.....
- iii) Tourism Planning means evaluation of demand and supply
- iv) The aim of National Tourism Organization get a Maximum foreign Currency
- v) National Tourism organization fix a Tourism Policy
- vi) Tourism Planning a complexive process
- vii) Tourism Marketing is man is Activity
- viii) Tourism Centers is the base of Tourism Marketing
- ix) Package Tourism is not Planning Tourism
- x) Olympic games festivals is the Types of Business Tourism
- xi) Tourism Product is the related to Various Producer
- xii) Influences of Intermediates in Tourism Marketing
- xiii) Accessibility is the main Characteristics of Advertisement

C) Write an answer in one sentence

- i) Define the National Tourism Organization
- ii) What is Tourism Planning?
- iii) Which is the main function of national Tourism Organization?
- iv) How many components of Tourism planning
- v) Define the Marketing
- vi) What is the Product of Tourism Industries?
- vii) Define package Tourism
- viii) Define Brochures
- ix) Define Folders
- x) Define Sales Letters
- xi) Define Display Materials

Que 2: Write a short answer

- i) Explain brief programme Implementation in Tourism Planning
- ii) Define Tourism Planning and explain Evaluation of National Tourism attraction
- iii) Explain in brief the model of Tourism Planning
- iv) How many components of Tourism Planning and Explain one of them
- v) What is the Tourism Marketing concept?
- vi) What is the Characteristics of Tourism Marketing concept?
- vii) What is the Tourism Attraction?
- viii) What is the Tourism Facilities?
- ix) What is the Tourism Accessibility?
- x) Explain the Types of Tourism Marketing
- xi) What is the Desk Research in Tourism?
- xii) What is the Sample Survey in Tourism?

Que 3: Give the answer in brief

- i) Explain in brief any two components of Tourism Planning
- ii) Draw a diagram of modal of Tourism Planning and Explain it
- iii) Explain in brief the Tourism Planning in developed Countries
- iv) Explain in brief the Tourism Planning in developing Countries
- v) How many components of Tourism Planning and Explain any two components
- vi) Distinguish between Tourism Planning in developed and developing Countries
- vii) Explain in brief Marketing Concept
- viii) Explain the Tourism Product
- ix) Classification of Tourism Product & Explain in brief
- x) Explain the Three types of Market segments

- xi) Explain the types of Tourism Marketing Research
- xii) Explain the public relation in Tourism Industry
- xiii) Explain the types of Tourism Publication
- xiv) Describe in brief the Tourism Components
- xv) Explain in detail the model of Tourism Planning
- xvi) Explain in detail Tourism Planning in developed and developing Countries
- xvii) Give the Classification of Tourism
- xviii) Explain in brief Tourism Marketing Concept
- xix) Explain in brief system of Tourism Marketing
- xx) Give in detail account of Characteristics of Tourism Marketing
- xxi) Explain the function of Tourism Marketing
- xxii) Explain the Types of Tourism Marketing

Que 4: Write short notes

- i) Programme Implementation
- ii) Evaluation of National Tourism Planning
- iii) Infrastructural facilities
- iv) Model of Tourism Planning
- v) Vocational Tourism
- vi) Business Tourism
- vii) Common Interest Tourism
- viii) Desk Research
- ix) Advertisement in Tourism
- x) Sale Support
- xi) Public Relations
- xii) Types of Tourism Publication
- xiii) Tourism Publication's

- x) The river Krishna originates from.....
- a) Mahabaleshwar b) Trimbakeshwar
c) Toranmal d) None of these
- xi) The Bhima river rises at.....
- a) Mahabaleshwar b) Bhima shankar
c) Trambakeshwar d) Kalsubai
- xii) Bhima is the tributaries of river.....
- a) Godavari b) Mutha
c) Krishna d) Pravara

B) Write true or false, if false rewrite the correct sentence

- i) Tadoba national park is famous for lion
- ii) Pandharpur is situated in Sangli district
- iii) Ajanta caves are situated at the bank of river Waghur
- iv) Mahabaleshwar is the highest peak in Sahyadri mountain
- v) Ganpatipule is one of the Ashtvinayak place of Ganpati

C) Write an answer in one sentence

- i) Height of Mahabaleshwar
- ii) Give the names of famous waterfalls in Mahabaleshwar
- iii) Give name of two famous nation park in Maharashtra
- iv) Give name of famous bird sanctuary in Maharashtra
- v) Which is highest peak of the Sahyadri in Maharashtra

Que 2: Write a short answer

- i) State the importance of Pandharpur
- ii) State the importance of Ajanta caves
- iii) State the importance of Tadoba National Park
- iv) State the importance of Ellora caves
- v) State the importance of Mahabaleshwar hill station

Que 3: Give the answer in brief

- i) Give an account of Tourism centers in Maharashtra
- ii) State the importance of wildlife and forest in the development of tourism in Maharashtra
- iii) State the importance of pilgrimage and religion centers in the development of tourism in Maharashtra

Que 4: Write a short notes

- i) Pandharpur
- ii) Tadoba National Park
- iii) Ganpatipule
- iv) Mahabaleshwar
- v) Ajanta Caves
- vi) Ellora Caves

Chapter-VI
Environmental Pollution

Que 1: A) Choose the appropriate alternative from those given below and rewrite the correct sentence

- i) change in the environment is known as environmental pollution
 - a) Favorable
 - b) Unfavorable
 - c) Positive
 - d) Negative
- ii) A product 'Acid rain' is a result of increased concentration of.....
 - a) Co and Co₂
 - b) So₂ and So₃
 - c) So₂ and No₂
 - d) None of these

- v) What is meant by unfavorable changes?
- vi) What is smog?
- vii) What is acid rain?
- viii) What is fresh water?
- ix) Define ground water
- x) Define control of pollution
- xi) What is sanitation?
- xii) What is noise pollution?
- xiii) What is water pollution?
- xiv) What is the unit of measurement of sound?
- xv) What is soil pollution?

D) Give correct geographical terms for the following statements

- i) Which is the material due to occur pollution is called as.....
- ii) Unfavorable changes in the environment are known as.....
- iii) The occurrence of foreign particles, other gaseous pollutants in the air which adversely effect human beings, vegetation and animals along with building is called as.....
- iv) Decrease in the quality of soil either by anthropogenic or natural source or by both is called as.....
- v) The pollution caused due to the refuse material is called as.....
- vi) The study of soil is called as.....

Que 2: Write short answer

- i) What is environmental degradation?
- ii) What is meant by the environmental pollution and give their types

- iii) List the five primary air pollution
- iv) What are CFC, BOD and COD?
- v) What is oxidation?
- vi) Give a list of effect of acid rain
- vii) What is the source of acid rain?
- viii) Describe the effect of excess mercury or nitrates in drinking water on human health
- ix) What is the source of noise pollution?
- x) Mention the causes of soil pollution
- xi) What are the causes of increased CO_2 concentration in atmosphere?
- xii) How can we control water pollution?

Que 3: Give the answer in brief

- i) Describe the source and effects of Air pollution
- ii) What are the effects of noise pollution on human health?
- iii) What are the harmful effects of air pollution on biomass?
- iv) Which is the common air pollution? How can you control it?
- v) Define water pollution and give the source of water pollution
- vi) What are the types of wastes associated with agricultural?
- vii) Explain disposal of dry refuses and animal drug
- viii) Noise a 'Salient killer' explain with suitable examples
- ix) How the water pollution related to agricultural activities?
- x) Suggest measures to control water pollution

Que 4: Write short notes

- i) Air pollution
- ii) Water pollution
- iii) Noise pollution

- iv) Solid waste pollution
- v) Methods of disposal
- vi) Effect of solid waste pollution
- vii) Causes of solid waste pollution
- viii) Role of individuals in presentation of pollution
- ix) Control of noise pollution
- x) Marine pollution

Chapter-VII

Environmental Disaster

Que 1: A) Choose the appropriate alternative from those given below and rewrite the correct sentence

- i) Natural hazards are mainly caused by..... forces
 - a) A man made
 - b) Environmental
 - c) Cultural
 - d) Industrial
- ii) Minimum distance on the earth surface from the focus of the earthquake is.....
 - a) Center
 - b) Corner
 - c) Volcano
 - d) Epicenter
- iii) Cyclones are centers of..... pressure
 - a) High
 - b) Low
 - c) Medium
 - d) Moderate
- iv) Tsunamis are the sea waves of great height that are created due to.....
 - a) Earthquake
 - b) Volcanoes
 - c) Floods
 - d) Sun and moon

- v) Cyclones is formed due to the heat and.....
 - a) Moisture
 - b) Water
 - c) Wind
 - d) None of these
- vi) The intensity of earthquake is measured in scale
 - a) Richter
 - b) Degree
 - c) Decibel
 - d) Frequency
- vii) Drought implies the time span of water.....
 - a) Availability
 - b) Flood
 - c) Supply
 - d) Deficiency
- viii) River overflows due to excess supply of water is termed as.....
 - a) Flood
 - b) Load
 - c) Cloud
 - d) Cyclone

B) Write true or false, if false rewrite the correct sentence

- i) Tsunami are the sea waves of great height that are created due to floods
- ii) Hurricanes is the types of cyclone
- iii) Tectonic movement is one of the cause of cyclone

C) Write answer in one sentence

- i) What is disaster?
- ii) What is earthquake?
- iii) What is flood?
- iv) Define Tsunami
- v) Define drought
- vi) Define epicenter
- vii) Define focus of earthquake

D) Give the correct geographical terms for the following statements

- i) The point on a fault where first movement occurs during an earthquake, it is known as.....
- ii) River overflows due to excess supply of water is known as.....

Que 2: Write short answer

- i) What is mean by environmental hazards and give their types?
- ii) Explain the term 'Tsunami'
- iii) Explain the earthquake
- iv) What is the hydrological drought?
- v) What is mean by the terrestrial hazards?
- vi) What is mean by terrestrial hazards?
- vii) What are biological hazards?
- viii) Explain atmospheric hazards and disaster
- ix) What are the hydrological hazards?

Que 3: Give the answer in brief

- i) Explain the causes of flood
- ii) Explain the effects of flood
- iii) What are the terrestrial hazards? Give their types
- iv) Explain with suitable diagram the cyclones and their types
- v) Distinguish between flood and droughts
- vi) Explain a role of disaster management meant

Que 4: Explain / Describe in brief

- i) What is Disaster? Classify it
- ii) Explain a role of disaster management
- iii) Describe the steps and involve in disaster management

- iv) Explain the disaster management steps involved in flood disaster
- v) Explain the disaster management steps involved in earthquake disaster

Que 5: Write a short notes

- i) Effects of earthquake
- ii) Causes of earthquake
- iii) Effects of cyclones
- iv) Causes of floods
- v) Effects of floods
- vi) Causes of drought
- vii) Biological hazards

Chapter-VIII
Environmental Issues

Que 1: A) Choose the appropriate alternative from those given below and rewrite the correct sentence

- i) The green house effect is caused mainly by.....
 - a) CO_2
 - b) O_2
 - c) C
 - d) H_2O
- ii) The natural trapping heat in the troposphere is called the Effect
 - a) Cooling
 - b) Chilling
 - c) Warming effect
 - d) Green house
- iii) According to present information the overall average temperature is rising by.....
 - a) 5°C
 - b) 0.05°C
 - c) 0.5°C
 - d) 0.250°C

Que 2: Write a short answer

- i) What is mean of depletion of ozone?
- ii) How the uses of fossil fuels are responsible for green house effect?

Que 3: Give the answer in brief

- i) Explain in detail the effects of ozone depletion
- ii) Define global warming and explain how to affects the sea level changes

Que 4: Write a short answer

- i) Global warming
- ii) Depletion ozone layer
- iii) Acid rain
- iv) Ganga pollution
